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s that the nation's dogs problem than simply fighting breeds.

ten by dogs seriously enough to require hospital treatment. Only a fraction of them are the victims of pit bulls. The lawyers, in short, are about to

have a field day.

Already Mr Baker appears to be having second thoughts about his unenforceable ban. It now seems that his absolute prohibition on owning pit bull terriers is to be modified for those owners who can show that their particular dog is not a threat. But how can this be proved in the light of the Home Secretary's assertion that pit bulls are so unpredictable, changing from friendly pooch to vicious assailant without warning.

The Government would be entitled to more sympathy in its dilemma if it had not stubbornly blocked its ears to expert advice in the past. First, its refusal to listen to insistent warnings from the RSPCA that imports of pit bulls and other fighting dogs should be banned.

If action had been taken a decade ago, we should not be in today's mess. But Ministers, taking their cue from Mrs Thatcher, have been no less resistant to another sensible step — the registration of dogs, claiming it would be expensive and ineffective. That view is contradicted by almost every responsible organisation involved in dog welfare, including the police, the Veterinary Association, and the Joint Advisory Committee on Pets in Society.

Any enforceable system to control dogs must involve some form of registration, for without it ownership is impossible to prove. Yet in the Commons last week, the Home Secretary trotted out the well-worn line that registration would be a bureaucratic nightmare, ignoring the fact that virtually every country in Europe successfully operates such a scheme.

The Dutch government has recently introduced legislation under which all dogs have to be licensed. The owners of dangerous breeds such as pit bulls have additional condi-

tions placed on them: their dogs have to be neutered, as well as muzzled at all times in public, and owners must have substantial third-party insurance.

Horrific as the attack on a young child was, the issue of dogs in society goes wider than merely how to control dangerous breeds. Every day, dogs deposit five million litres of urine and 1,000 tonnes of faeces, much of it in parks and on pavements. The condition of our cities is not only a disgrace but a health hazard. The time is long overdue for dog owners to be made responsible for the actions of their pets.

Let the polluter pay is a sound principle. A licence fee of at least £30, with exemptions for the blind and perhaps the elderly, would not solve all the problems associated with the nation's seven million dogs, but it would be a sensible start. As for dangerous breeds, their owners should be required to have a special licence costing at least £100, and they should be allowed out in public only if they are muzzled and on a lead.